Product Profitability

When Product Profitability is the Wrong Metric for Success

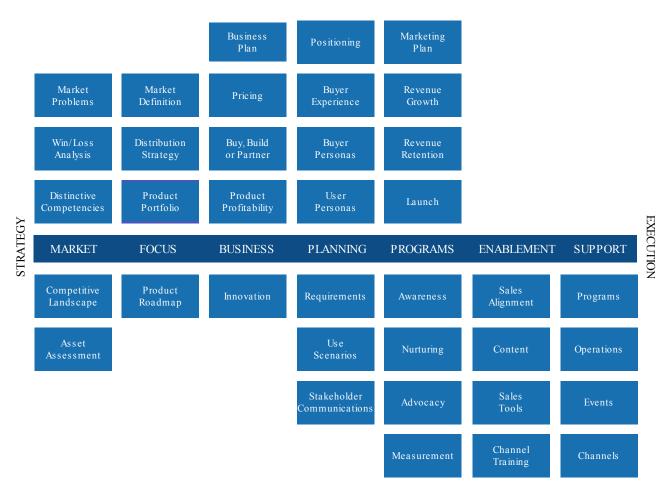
Eric Boduch of Pendo <eric@pendo.io>

Steve Johnson of Pragmatic Institute <sjohnson@pragmaticmarketing.com>

ABOUT US

Experts in technology product management, product marketing and data science.

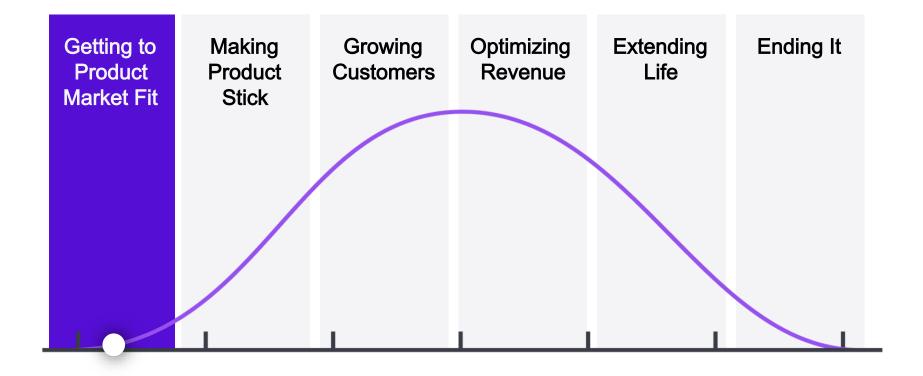
Trained hundreds of thousands of people at companies around the world since 1993.

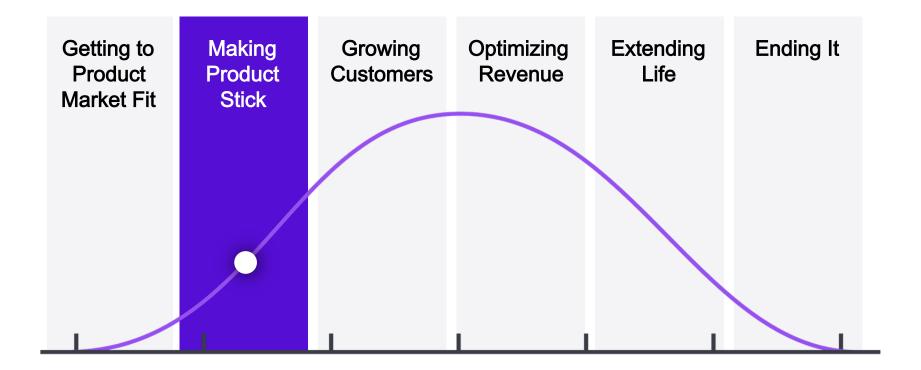


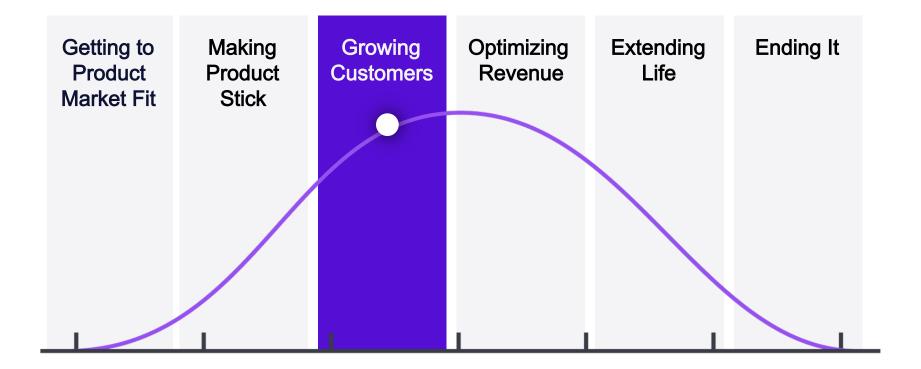
Metrics Change as You Grow

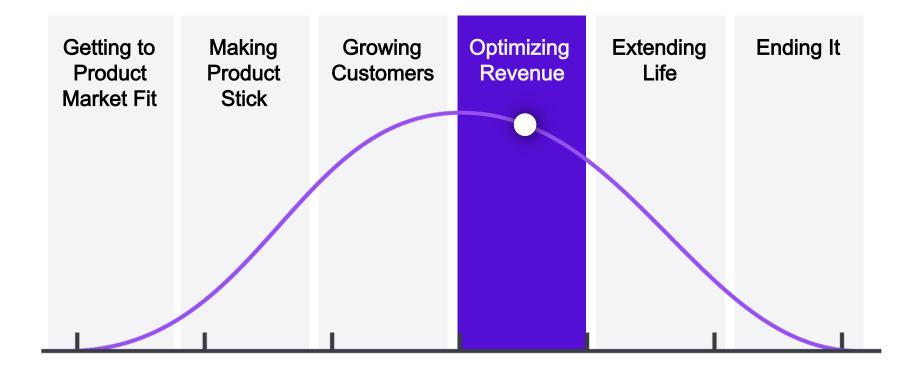


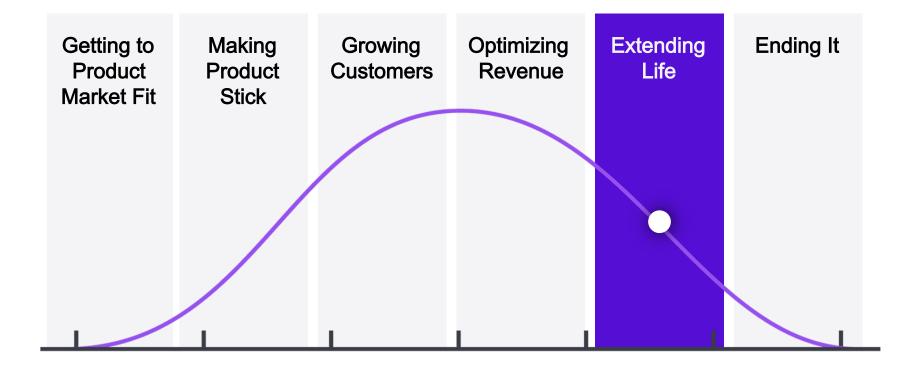


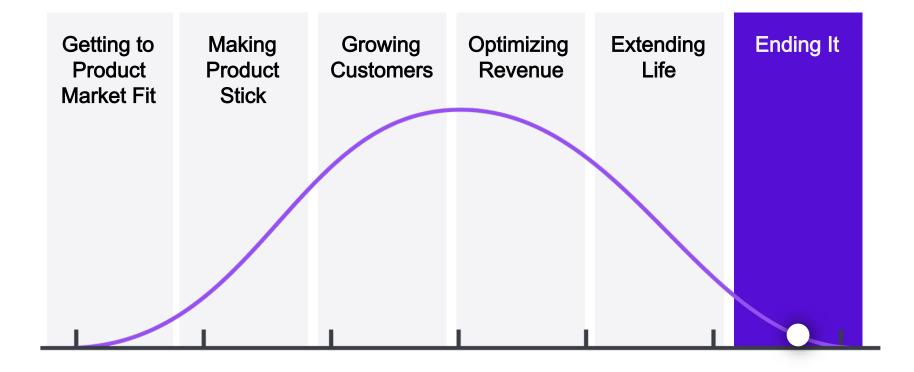












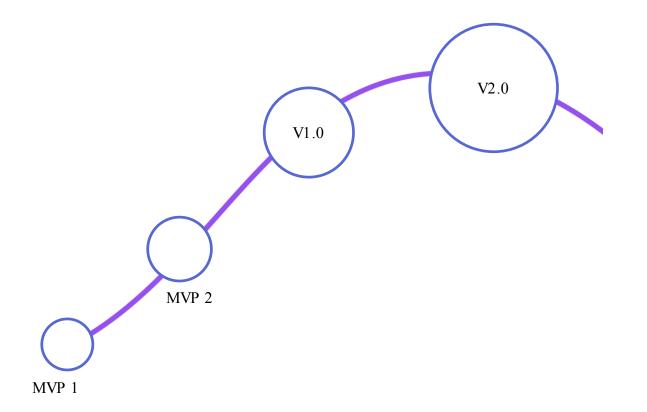
Product Portfolio

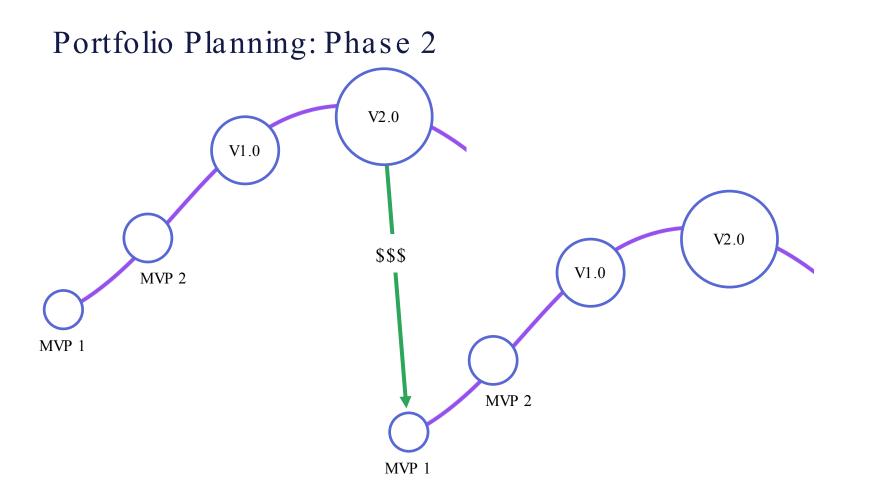
The Alchemy of Growth



Source: The Alchemy of Growth, MehrdadBaghai, Stephen Coley, and David White

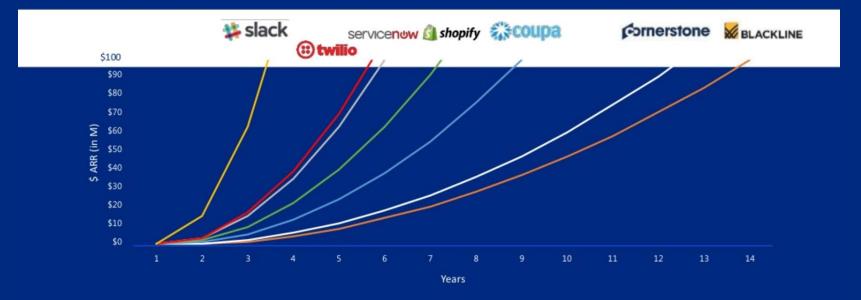
Portfolio Planning: Phase 1





Growth Benchmarks

YEARS FROM \$1M TO \$100M ARR



Source: CaplQ, internal sources and company announcements. Note: Use quarterly revenue times four as a proxy for ARR. Note: Assuming it takes 24 months from founding to \$1M ARR if do not have actual data.

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Growth: Good, Better and Best

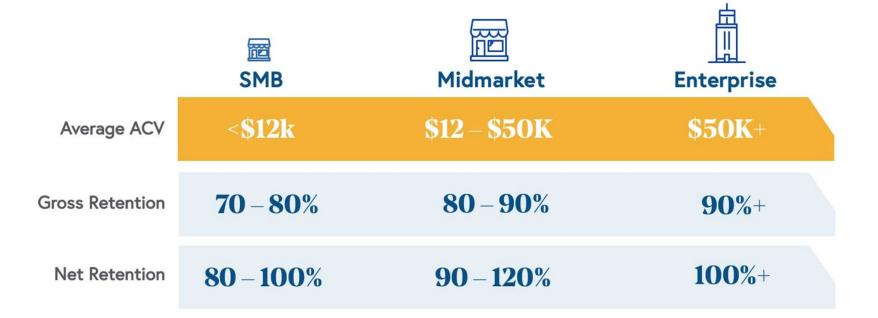
BVP Growth Benchmark

From \$1mm ARR



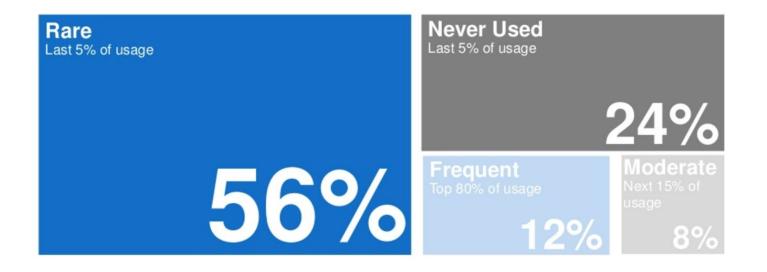
Retention Benchmarks

Retention for different customer segments



Product Benchmarks

Product efficiency becomes as important as S&M efficiency



 80% of developed software features are rarely or never used. With approximately \$37B of R&D spend by publicly traded cloud companies, ~\$30B of public cloud R&D is spent developing features that are rarely or never used.



Benchmarking ARR/Employee

ARR per employee maturity curve

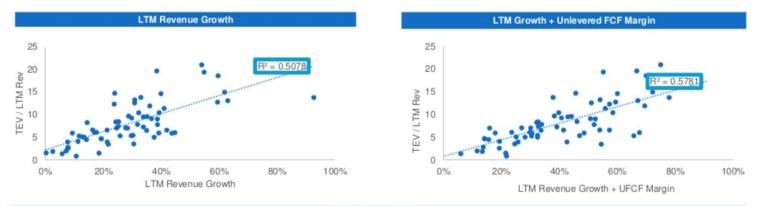
Over-Investing Phase	Investing Phase	Breakeven Phase	Sustained Profit Phase		
<\$100K ARR / Employee	\$100-200K ARR / Employee	\$200-300K ARR / Employee	\$300-500K ARR / Employee		
	Maturity	Curve			

While less instructive for companies with less than \$10M in ARR, in general per-employee efficiency is a great indicator of
operating leverage across the maturity spectrum.



Public Co: Benchmarking

Public markets have shifted to reward growth and profitability



Correlation Over Time											
R^2	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
LTM Growth	0.12	0.03	0.36	0.27	0.63	0.48	0.44	0.39	0.42	0.52	0.51
LTM Growth + UFCF	0.10	0.11	0.37	0.29	0.57	0.50	0.47	0.58	0.62	0.60	0.58

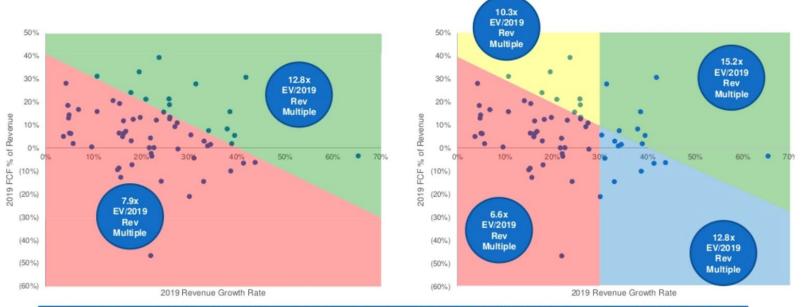
• In aggregate, public markets continue to reward growth and profitability ahead of just growth alone, though this correlation has declined in recent years.



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Public Co: Benchmarking Growth and Profit

"The Four Zones" for the Rule of 40



 Companies that exceed the "Rule of 40" trade at a higher revenue multiple (left chart: 12.8x 2019 revenue vs. 7.9x 2019 revenue), BUT companies that exceed the "Rule of 40" AND are growing LTM revenues 30%+ trade at a premium (right chart: 15.2x NTM revenue).

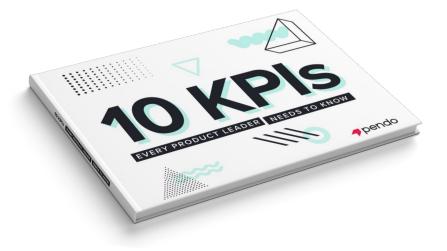


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10 Metrics Every Product Leader Needs to Know

Move beyond the theory

- Calculate a numerical value for the metric at the top of the list: product stickiness
- Use the "BDF Framework" to assess your product's overall health
- Identify leading indicators of positive business outcomes like account growth and renewal



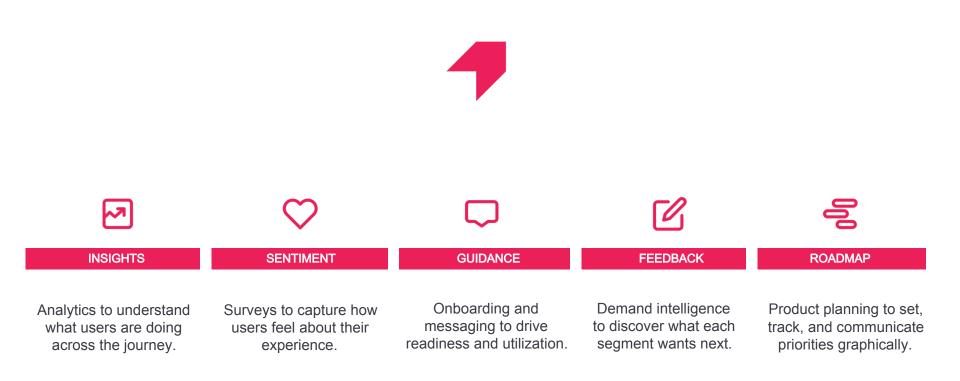


Pendo Resource Library

Webinars, eBooks and whitepapers for every team that touches the product including resources for product management, UX, product marketing, growth and customer success.



One Integrated Product Cloud



PRAGMATIC **live))**

Join us for our next webinar:

How to Launch a Subscription Business

> Thursday, July 18 1pm Eastern

B M B



